

Warm Up

9/10

Solve for x:

$$5x - 4 + 2x = 10x + 15 + 3$$

Combine
like
Terms

$$\begin{array}{r} 7x - 4 = 10x + 18 \\ +4 \qquad +4 \\ \hline 7x = 10x + 22 \\ -10x \quad -10x \\ \hline -3x = 22 \\ \underline{-3} \quad \underline{-3} \\ x = \frac{-22}{3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7x - 4 = 10x + 18 \\ -18 \qquad -18 \\ \hline 7x - 22 = 10x \\ -7x \quad -7x \\ \hline -22 = 3x \\ \underline{3} \quad \underline{3} \\ \frac{-22}{3} = x \end{array}$$

It doesn't matter what your first step is, as long as you do the same thing to both sides.

Homework Questions?

1) $7 + 5r + 3 + 5 = 1 + 7r$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 15 + 5r = 1 + 7r \\
 -1 \quad -1 \\
 \hline
 14 + 5r = 7r \\
 -5r \quad -5r \\
 \hline
 14 = 2r \\
 \frac{14}{2} = \frac{2r}{2} \\
 7 = r
 \end{array}$$

2) $-4 + 6k + 8k = -4 - 7k$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -4 + 14k = -4 - 7k \\
 +4 \quad +4 \\
 \hline
 14k = -7k \\
 -7k \quad -7k \\
 \hline
 7k = 0 \\
 \frac{7k}{7} = \frac{0}{7} \\
 k = 0
 \end{array}$$

3) $8n - 7 = 7n - 14$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -7n \quad -7n \\
 \hline
 n - 7 = -14 \\
 +7 \quad +7 \\
 \hline
 n = -7
 \end{array}$$

4) $-7b - 14 = -5b - 4b$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -7b - 14 = -9b \\
 +7b \quad +7b \\
 \hline
 -14 = -2b \\
 -2 \quad -2 \\
 \hline
 7 = b
 \end{array}$$

5) $8 + 7n = 6n + 2n$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 8 + 7n = 8n \\
 -7n \quad -7n \\
 \hline
 8 = n
 \end{array}$$

6) $2 - 2n - 2n = -5 - 3n$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 - 4n = -5 - 3n \\
 +4n \quad +4n \\
 \hline
 2 = -5 + n \\
 +5 \quad +5 \\
 \hline
 7 = n
 \end{array}$$

7) $7x = 3x + 4x$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \frac{7x}{7} = \frac{7x}{7} \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{7x = 7x}{-7x \quad -7x} \\
 x = x \quad \quad \quad 0 = 0
 \end{array}$$

Infinite Solutions

8) $4 + 7x = 8x - 2x$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4 + 7x = 6x \\
 -7x \quad -7x \\
 \hline
 4 = -x \\
 -1 \quad -1 \\
 \hline
 -4 = x
 \end{array}$$

9) $2 + 7n = -4 + 5n$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -2 \quad -2 \\
 \hline
 7n = -6 + 5n \\
 -5n \quad -5n \\
 \hline
 2n = -6 \\
 \frac{2n}{2} = \frac{-6}{2} \\
 n = -3
 \end{array}$$

10) $-7 - 3a = 1 - 4a$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 +7 \quad +7 \\
 \hline
 -3a = 8 - 4a \\
 +4a \quad +4a \\
 \hline
 a = 8
 \end{array}$$

Homework Questions?

Solving Equations with Variables on Both Sides

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Date _____

Solve each equation.

1) $7 + 5r + 3 + 5 = 1 + 7r$

2) $-4 + 6k + 8k = -4 - 7k$

3) $8n - 7 = 7n - 14$

4) $-7b - 14 = -5b - 4b$

5) $8 + 7n = 6n + 2n$

6) $2 - 2n - 2n = -5 - 3n$

7) $7x = 3x + 4x$

What is the value of x to make this balance?

$$\frac{7x}{7} = \frac{7x}{7}$$

$$\frac{x}{x} = \frac{x}{x}$$

$$0 = 0$$

infinite # of solutions

true statements

9) $2 + 7n = -4 + 5n$

8) $4 + 7x = 8x - 2x$

10) $-7 - 3a = 1 - 4a$

What about this?

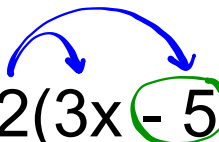
$$2(3x - 5) = 8$$

What's different?

 parenthesis

Make sure all numbers and variables are **free** before applying any properties of equality.

$$2(3x - 5) = 8$$

 sign always sticks with the number it is in front of.

Use Distributive property to
EXPAND

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x - 10 = 8 \\ +10 \quad +10 \\ \hline 6x = 18 \\ \frac{6}{6} \quad \frac{6}{6} \\ x = 3 \end{array}$$

How to check your work:

$$x = 3$$

$$2(3x - 5) = 8$$

$$2(3(3) - 5) \stackrel{?}{=} 8$$

$$2(9 - 5) \stackrel{?}{=} 8$$

$$2(4) \stackrel{?}{=} 8$$

$$8 = 8 \quad \checkmark$$

If x actually = 3
the equation will
be balanced

The equation balances
when $x = 3$, so that
is the solution

Practice

$$\begin{array}{l} 2(3a + 2) = -8 \\ 6a + 4 = -8 \\ \quad -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline 6a = -12 \\ \frac{6a}{6} = \frac{-12}{6} \\ x = -2 \end{array}$$

Practice

What's different?

$$\textcircled{-2}(x-3)=30$$

negative # in front

$$\textcircled{-2}(\textcircled{x}\textcircled{-3})=30$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x + 6 = 30 \\ \quad -6 \quad -6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x = 24 \\ \quad -2 \quad -2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$x = -12$$

Practice

What's different?

What the heck is this?! $-(3k - 12) = 48$

There is actually a number there!

$-(3k - 12) = 48$

$$-3k + 12 = 48$$

$$\quad -12 \quad -12$$

$$\hline -3k = 36$$

$$\quad -3 \quad -3$$

$$\boxed{k = -12}$$

Practice

What's different?

$$5 - 3(x + 4) = 18$$

something
before we use
distributive
property

$$5 - 3(x + 4) = 18$$

$$\underline{5} - 3x - \underline{12} = 18$$

Like terms

$$-7 - 3x = 18$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +7 \qquad \qquad +7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -3x = 25 \\ \hline -3 \quad -3 \end{array}$$

$$x = \frac{-25}{3}$$

Classwork:

1. $18 = 3(3x - 6)$

2.

$$30 = -5(6n + 6)$$

3. $37 = -3 + 5(x + 6)$

4.

$$4(-x + 4) = 12$$

5. $-2 = -(n - 8)$

Finish up the practice worksheet.

Procedure for solving for x:

- "Free up" all numbers and variables.
(Remove parenthesis by using the distributive property.)
- Combine like terms (if any) on each side.
- Use properties of equality to isolate x.

Don't forget to:

- Show all work
- Use transformation lines.

Homework

Finish classwork